**Author Information**

*Taiwanese Journal of Orthodontics (TJO)*, the official journal of the Taiwan Association of Orthodontist, invites the contributors to submit the following types of articles related to basic and clinical orthodontics:

1. ***Original article***: the scientific reports of the results of original biomedical research.
2. ***Review article***: an academic review to summarize the current state of understanding on a topic.
3. ***Case Report***: a detailed report of [the symptoms, signs](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symptom)[, diagnosis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diagnosis), treatment, and follow-up of an individual [patient.](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patient)

Submitted manuscript must be original, written in English, and not published or under consideration elsewhere. Manuscripts will be reviewed by the editors and reviewers and are subject to editorial revision.

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# Before You Begin

## Ethics in Publishing

The TJO requires compliance with the **World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki** on medical research protocol and ethics. The Institutional review board (IRB) approval of the study protocol of the research is highly suggested.

***Informed consent and patient details***

Appropriate consents and releases must be obtained where an author wishes to include case details and images of patients.

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Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted). An *academic English editing certificate* is requested when submitting the manuscript.

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Please note that correct preparation of the manuscript by the author will expedite the reviewing and publication procedures. Articles, including all tables, must be formatted in a recent version of Microsoft Word; the manuscript must be double-spaced. The use of appropriate subheadings throughout the body of the text (Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion) is required. The body of the text should be limited to 2000 words.

### Title page:

The title page should include the title of the manuscript, the authors’ names, degree, titles and affiliations in a separate file. The corresponding author contact information, including complete mailing address, telephone number, fax number and e-mail address, should be provided. The running title abbreviated in less than 40 letters is requested.

### Abstract:

Structured abstract should be submitted for original and review articles in the following format and limited to 300 words. Case report abstract should not be structured. Purpose, includes one sentence of background statement; Patients and Methods; Results; and Conclusion. Keywords less than 5 are requested.

### Manuscript:

The full-length manuscript should be organized in the following sections: Introduction and literature review, Materials (Patients) and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, References, Tables and Figure captions. Refer to teeth by their full name or their FDI tooth number. Cited reference selectively, and indicate references by superscript number in the text. Make sure all references have been mentioned in the text. Submit figures separately; do not embed figures in the word processing document. The case report should be organized in the following section: Introduction, Case Report (including Diagnosis, Treatment objective and plan, Treatment progress, Treatment result), Discussion, and Conclusion.

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